

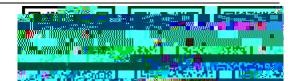
## PHRASAL VERBS

A phrasal verb is a verb that consists of two (or three) parts. The first part is always a verb. The next part is called a particle, and is a word that we often consider to be a preposition, such as "across," "after," "away," "back," "down," "into," "off," "on," "out," "over," or "up."

When I clean my sofa cushions, I come across dog hair. (come across = find)

Due to the bad weather, the school called off the game. (called off = canceled)

Note: Phrasal verbs present a vocabulary challenge to ESL writers because most phrasal verbs are idioms. The meaning of a phrasal verb is usually very different from the meanings of the individual verb and particle. In the first example,



## Non-separable Phrasal Verbs

Non-separable phrasal verbs cannot be separated, regardless of whether the object is a noun or a pronoun. Common particles for non-separable phrasal verbs include: "across," "after," "into," or "with."

Call on (ask a question)	Call on the student	Call on him
Check into (register at a hotel, investigate)	Check into the hotel	Check into it